## CHAPTER

## Cloze Test

## PASSAGE 1

Many of us do not realise how radically our position in the world has altered. Political freedom has given us the great opportunity and the sacred responsiblity of building up a new India free from want and disease, rid of the curse of the

1. (a) rich and the outcaste, where women will
2. (a) forfeit
the same rights as men and
3. (a) while
(b) poor
(b) enjoy
(b) where
(c) caste
(d) religion
(c) receive
(c) always
(d) enjoys
(d) when
we shall live at peace
4. (a) from the rest of the world. The
5. (a) inspiration
of such an India should
(b) along
(b) vision
(c) with
(c) creation
(d) for
(d) admiration
sustain
6. (a) us in our work ahead.
(b) you
(c) all
(d) them

## PASSAGE 2

My uncle was a smoker, and when we saw him smoking, we thought we should copy his example. We had no money, so we began to 7. (a) pilfer stumps of cigarettes thrown away by 8. (a) our uncle. The stumps were not always
(b) pick
(c) collect
(d) have
(b) my
(c) that
(d) his
9. (a) available and could not emit much smoke 10
10. (a) with.

So we began to steal coppers 11. (a) with
(b) got
(b) well
(b) from
(c) found
(c) either
(c) in
(d) ready
(d) good
(d) by
the servant's pocket money to 12 . (a) procure Indian cigarettes. But the question was where to keep them.
(b) provide
(c) purchase
(d) buying

## PASSAGE 3

One summer a Brazilian farmer took his donkey, Pele, with him to town 13. (a) on
the market place, a small boy began
(b) in
(c) at
(d) by
14. (a) tormenting Pele with a stick, and the donkey struck
(b) playing
(c) teasing
(d) mocking
on the head. The police chief 1
(a) order
(b) had
the farmer arrested. The
(c) has
(d) suggested
(b) farmer
(c) donkey
(d) Pele
15. (a) backward
(b) forward
(c) back
(d) towards
injuring the boy with a kick
17. (a) boy wept so profusely in the
jail cell that the police chief changed his mind and locked up the 18. (a) boy instead. The charge against the
(b) farmer
(c) donkey
(d) cow
animal was attempt to murder.

## PASSAGE 4

Smallpox, the most devastating and feared pestilence in human history, is making its last stand in two remote areas of Ethiopia, one in the desert and one in the mountains. As of the end of August
19. (a) rarely five villages had
(b) the
(c) only
(d) barely
experienced cases 20. (a) in the preceding eight weeks. More 21. (a) in necessary, the on set of the last
(b) about
(b) important
(c) of
(c) urgently
(d) on
(d) urgent
22. (a) necessary case was on August 9
23. (a) Because man is the only known
24. (a) culprit of the
(b) remembered
(c) known
(b) When
(b) reservoir
(c) While
(c) producer
(d) lately
(d) Where
(d) creature
smallpox virus, the disease should be eliminated forever when the last infected person recovers.

## PASSAGE 5

When I got off the plane at Heathrow airport, I had the first taste of English hospitality. For I was immediately bounded off to a hospital. No, not because I was 25. (a) ill but to find out whether I was a carrier. And truth to say, it wasn't

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (b) wicked } \\
& \text { (c) senseless } \\
& \text { (d) low }
\end{aligned}
$$

26. (a) materially a hospital, but only the sick bay at the airport. Someone at the immigration counter had taken it
(b) factually
(c) actually into his 27. (a) mind that I was too thin and an instant X-ray would be in order. Needless to say, I much
(d) usually
(b) head
(c) judgement
(d) thoughts
27. (a) respected this extra attention. I would much rather have walked away like the other passengers. The X-ray
(b) liked
(c) resented
(d) respect
28. (a) excited me as much as the discovery that the famous British sense of humour was by no means ubiquitous.
(b) annoyed
(c) pleased
(d) teased

## PASSAGE 6

The British lived in India for nearly a hundred and fifty years but they remained foreigners to the last, unlike all other foreign people who had come to India before.
30. (a) Many took for themselves everything they
31. (a) could
(b) They
(b) would
(c) Some
(c) can
(d) more
(d) should
get from our land and
32. (a) poor
people, leaving the country in a 33.
(a) wretched and more miserable
(b) our
(b) poorer
(c) their
(c) richer
(d) rich
(d) wicked
condition than
34. (a) it had ever been before. How
35. (a) can we allow this to happen?
(b) we
(c) they
(b) should
(d) you
(c) did
(d) could

## PASSAGE 7

To emancipate woman and make her the equal of man remains an impossiblity so long as the woman is shut out from socially productive labour and restricted to private domestic labour. The emancipation of woman will only be
36. (a) possible when she can take part in production on a large social 37. (a) proportion and domestic work
(b) easy
(b) scale
(c) probable
(c) measure
(d) possibly
(d) data
no longer claims anything but an 38. (a) trivial amount of her time. And only now has that become possible through
(b) insignificant
(c) unimportant
(d) frivolous
modern large-scale
39. (a) industry which does not merely permit the
40. (a) absorption of female labour
(b) trade
(c) enterprise
(b) employment
(d) factory
(c) use
(d) interference
over a 41. (a) wide range but positively demands it.
(b) broad
(c) large
(d) big

## PASSAGE 8

Gandhiji's epithet is not just honorific; it tells the truth about him. He was indeed a 'great soul'. He may have been the
42. (a) greatest of any that have made
43. (a) our appearance in our time. He
44. (a) had
(b) man
(c) smallest
(d) greater
undoubtedly the peer of the
45. (a) known
(b) sudden
(b) was
(c) their
(c) bore
(d) your
(d) had been
(b) available
(c) greatest
(b) greatest
(d) great
(c) whom
(d) whose souls of previous ages from
46. (a) which we have surviving
records of 47. (a) outstanding personalities.
(b) poor
(c) ordinary
(d) mundane

## PASSAGE 9

Man can speak. He has language. Animals have no language. Through the unifying force of language, a mind
48. (a) although sunk in itself combines with 49. (a) others. It is through speech that the 50. (a) property
(b) otherwise
(c) further
(b) virtues
(b) ego
(c) principles
(c) mind
(d) people
(d) anger

I have is projected 51. (a) into other minds, and those in turn 52. (a) lose part of my own. When mankind
(b) under
(b) become
(c) to
(c) change
(d) onto
(d) last
learnt to preserve language through the written word the area of contact between minds
53. (a) were extended.
(b) has been
(c) was
(d) have been

## PASSAGE 10

What is an earthquake and how is it caused? In the early history of the earth, when it was cooling down the rocks deep in the earth's crust created huge 'islands' which floated on the softer and hotter rocks below just as wood floats on water. Slowly these 'islands' began to 54. (a) move apart to make the land-masses we call 55. (a) mountains But even
(b) drift
(b) continents
(c) float
(c) countries
(d) run
(d) states
now these 'islands' are not stable. Their continued but imperceptibly slow movements create stress in the rocks many miles
below the 56. (a) exterior. Whenever a rock splits below, it sends a
57. (a) stir
above, i.e., causes an
(b) continents
(b) shock
(c) countries
(c) tremor
(d) surfaces
(d) push
earthquake. There are several zones in the world where earthquakes are more likely to occur. The recent earthquake in Garhwal was 58. (a) created in such a zone of fault-line. Scientists believe that there are three other causes which
(b) caused
(c) produced
(d) happened
lead to occurrences of earthquakes. At intervals the gravitational 59. (a) powers of the Sun and the Moon in certain
(b) pulls
(c) energy
(d) attractions
situations combine to exert a stronger-than-normal influence on the earth.

## PASSAGE 11

The year was 1913. The Wright brothers had just
60. (a) succeeded
(b) failed
(c) involved
(d) successfully
and was making my own
(b) experiment
(c) toys
in making an aeroplane which 61. (a) hardly
(b) really
63. (a) judgements
(c) highly
(d) slowly
with flying
(b) history
(c) flying
(d) technology
flew. I was deeply interested in
62. (a) science
(d) understanding

I really 64. (a) disbelieved
(b) believed
(c) relied
(d) involved
in that little machine I had 65. (a) patched
(b) strapped
(c) hatched
(d) devised

噱
together and I decided it was time

$\qquad$
to prove its merits.

## PASSAGE 12

We all like listening to the person who is good 66
66. (a) on telling stories and will always be a 67. (a) popular
(b) at
(b) good
(c) by
(c) necessary
(d) with
(d) unique
member of any company. The art
68. (a) on
good story-telling covers much more than 69. (a) describing
(b) of
(c) at
(d) for
up fabulous adventures; it includes telling 70
. (a) about
the doing of living people or
71. (a) insignificant
(b) by
(b) dead
(c) for
(c) famous
(d) off
(d) curious
men and women of the past.
72. (a) in
your own travels and adventures and 73. (a) experiences about the books
(b) about
(b) desires
(c) through
(c) worries
(d) with
(d) wishes
you have read 74. (a) either
the films you have seen. Practising 75. (a) an
art of story-telling can be very
(b) all
(c) and
(b) a
(d) each
(c) the
(d) None of these
76. (a) useful too.
(b) dangerous
(c) contagious
(d) careful

## PASSAGE 13

Many of us believe that science is something modern 77. (a) if the truth is that 78. (a) men has been using
(b) through
(b) people
(c) unless
(c) man
(d) when
(d) Human beings
science for 79. (a) the very long time. However, it has
80. (a) even
a greater effect on human lives in the last
(b) a
(b) have
(c) that
(c) had
(d) such
(d) not
twenty-five 81. (a) and thirty years than in the hundreds of years
82. (a) from the invention of the plough.
(b) or
(b) for
(c) either
(c) since
(d) if
(d) before

The 83. (a) marvellous gifts of science have been made modern life 8
84. (a) dull comfortable. But science has
(b) costly
(b) exciting
(c) inexpensive
(c) aimless
(d) rare
(d) pointless
85. (a) at the same time created new problems. One of these, which may become 86. (a) bad in the years to
(b) in
(c) within
(d) of
(b) worse
(c) good
(d) better
come, is that of 'jet-lag'.

## PASSAGE 14

We are citizens of no mean country and we 87
(a) aware of the land of our birth, of our people, our
(b) proud
(c) fond
(d) proudy
culture and our 88. (a) customs. That pride should not be for a romanticised past to which we have to 89. (a) glorify,
(b) traditions
(c) festivals
(b) sing
(d) rituals
(c) cling
(d) clarify
nor should it encourage exclusivences or a want of 90
90. (a) appreciation
of other ways than our own. It must never
(b) enthusiasm
(c) condemnation
(d) passion
allow us to 91. (a) forget our many weakness and failing or 92. (a) blunt our longing to be rid of them. We
(b) avoid
(c) remember
(d) forbade
(b) demolish
(c) disappear
(d) appear
have a long way to go and much leeway to make
93. (a) out before we take our proper
(b) for
(c) up
(d) into

95
95. (a) hurry for the time at our disposal is
(b) ponder
(c) debate
(d) push
96. (a) sufficient.
(b) plenty
(c) limited
(d) scanty
around. But he had walked only for a few minutes when it suddenly
97. (a) felt to him
(b) occurred
(c) happened
(d) feel
that he was being 98. (a) followed by someone. There was really no 99
(b) shot
(c) looked
(d) watched
99. (a) reason for
(b) cause
(c) evidence
(d) idea
it except a very slight 100.(a) weight of footsteps. He was now walking 101. (a) from the
(b) sound
(b) down
(c) hurting
(c) over
(d) disturbance
(d) away
main street, which was crowded 102. (a) with people. He became extremely aware of the danger of people
(b) by
(c) in
(d) from
threatening him.

After this incident I went to National, and returned after nearly a month. I had 103. (a) hardly
(b) barely
(c) merely
(d) rarely
taken 104. (a) out my clothes when I saw Gangu standing 105. (a) by
(b) away
(b) near
(c) off
(c) with
(d) on
(d) at
a new body. He was 106. (a) jumping with joy. Even Nanda 107. (a) could not have
(b) bursting
(b) would
(c) dancing
(c) should
(d) singing
(d) ought
108. (a) experimented such joy 109. (a) at getting Krishna.
(b) shown
(b) in
(c) felt
(c) on
(d) heard
(d) into

His face had the same 110. (a) light that 111. (a) comes
(b) glow
(b) appears
(c) sense
(c) rises
(d) hope
(d) shows
on the face of a 112. (a) starved man after a full meal.
(b) starving
(c) hungry
(d) satisfied

The honeybee is a very unusual kind of insect $\qquad$ 113. (a) Unlike other insects which live
(b) Similar to
(c) With
(d) Like
alone, the honeybee lives as a/an $\qquad$ 114. (a) group of a community. These bees live
(b) individual
(c) member
(d) troop
together in what is known as a bee $\qquad$ 115. (a) house. The head of the bees is called the
(b) home
(c) army
(d) colony.
queen bee. She is $\qquad$ 116. (a) heaviest than the rest of the bees. Her main task
(b) heavier
(c) largest
(d) larger
is to $\qquad$ 117. (a) lay eggs.
(b) hatch
(c) make
(d) bear

ANSWERS

| 1. | (c) | 2. | (b) | 3. | (d) | 4. | (b) | 5. | (d) | 6. | (c) | 7. | (c) | 8. | (d) | 9. | (d) | 10. | (c) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11. | (b) | 12. | (c) | 13. | (c) | 14. | (c) | 15. | (d) | 16. | (a) | 17. | (b) | 18. | (b) | 19. | (c) | 20. | (a) |
| 21. | (d) | 22. | (b) | 23. | (b) | 24. | (b) | 25. | (a) | 26. | (a) | 27. | (c) | 28. | (c) | 29. | (b) | 30. | (a) |
| 31. | (a) | 32. | (b) | 33. | (c) | 34. | (b) | 35. | (d) | 36. | (b) | 37. | (c) | 38. | (b) | 39. | (d) | 40. | (b) |
| 41. | (c) | 42. | (d) | 43. | (c) | 44. | (b) | 45. | (c) | 46. | (d) | 47. | (a) | 48. | (d) | 49. | (b) | 50. | (c) |
| 51. | (d) | 52. | (b) | 53. | (a) | 54. | (b) | 55. | (b) | 56. | (d) | 57. | (c) | 58. | (b) | 59. | (d) | 60. | (d) |
| 61. | (c) | 62. | (b) | 63. | (c) | 64. | (a) | 65. | (b) | 66. | (a) | 67. | (b) | 68. | (a) | 69. | (d) | 70. | (c) |
| 71. | (a) | 72. | (c) | 73. | (d) | 74. | (a) | 75. | (a) | 76. | (a) | 77. | (c) | 78. | (d) | 79. | (b) | 80. | (c) |
| 81. | (b) | 82. | (c) | 83. | (a) | 84. | (b) | 85. | (c) | 86. | (b) | 87. | (b) | 88. | (d) | 89. | (c) | 90. | (a) |
| 91. | (c) | 92. | (b) | 93. | (b) | 94. | (c) | 95. | (d) | 96. | (c) | 97. | (c) | 98. | (b) | 99. | (d) | 100. | (b) |
| 101. | (d) | 102. | (c) | 103. | (a) | 104. | (d) | 105. | (b) | 106. | (c) | 107. | (a) | 108. | (a) | 109. | (c) | 110. | (b) |
| 111. | (a) | 112. | (b) | 113. | (a) | 114. | (d) | 115. | (d) | 116. | (b) | 117. | (a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

